

The Model Programme for Public Libraries

Jasná 21.04.2015

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Danish Agency for Culture

Agenda

- **Background – and the beginning**
- **The Model Programme**
- **Follow-up – from development to operation**
- **Public Library of the Year Award**

Background

- **Changes to the roles of the library – especially since the World Wide Web**
- **From collection orientation to user orientation and involvement**
- **From availability to a new concept**
- **What is the definition of the concept?**

Danish strategy report The Public Libraries in the Knowledge Society (2010)

- **From collection orientation to user orientation and involvement**
- **Recommendation:
New concepts for the physical library space
should be developed continually**



Odense Library
Photo: Mette Krull

MODEL PROGRAMME FOR PUBLIC LIBRARIES

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BEFORE YOU BUILD

new or refurbish - what are your needs?

CHALLENGES

- new requirements to function and design

CASES

- for inspiration

NEWS & EVENTS

ABOUT THE PROGRAMME



WELCOME TO THE NEW WEBSITE

Model Programme for Public Libraries has now launched a redesigned website, with a new structure in the menu and reorganized content. Feel free to explore the new, dynamic website.

Photo: Christian Mushenko



Objective

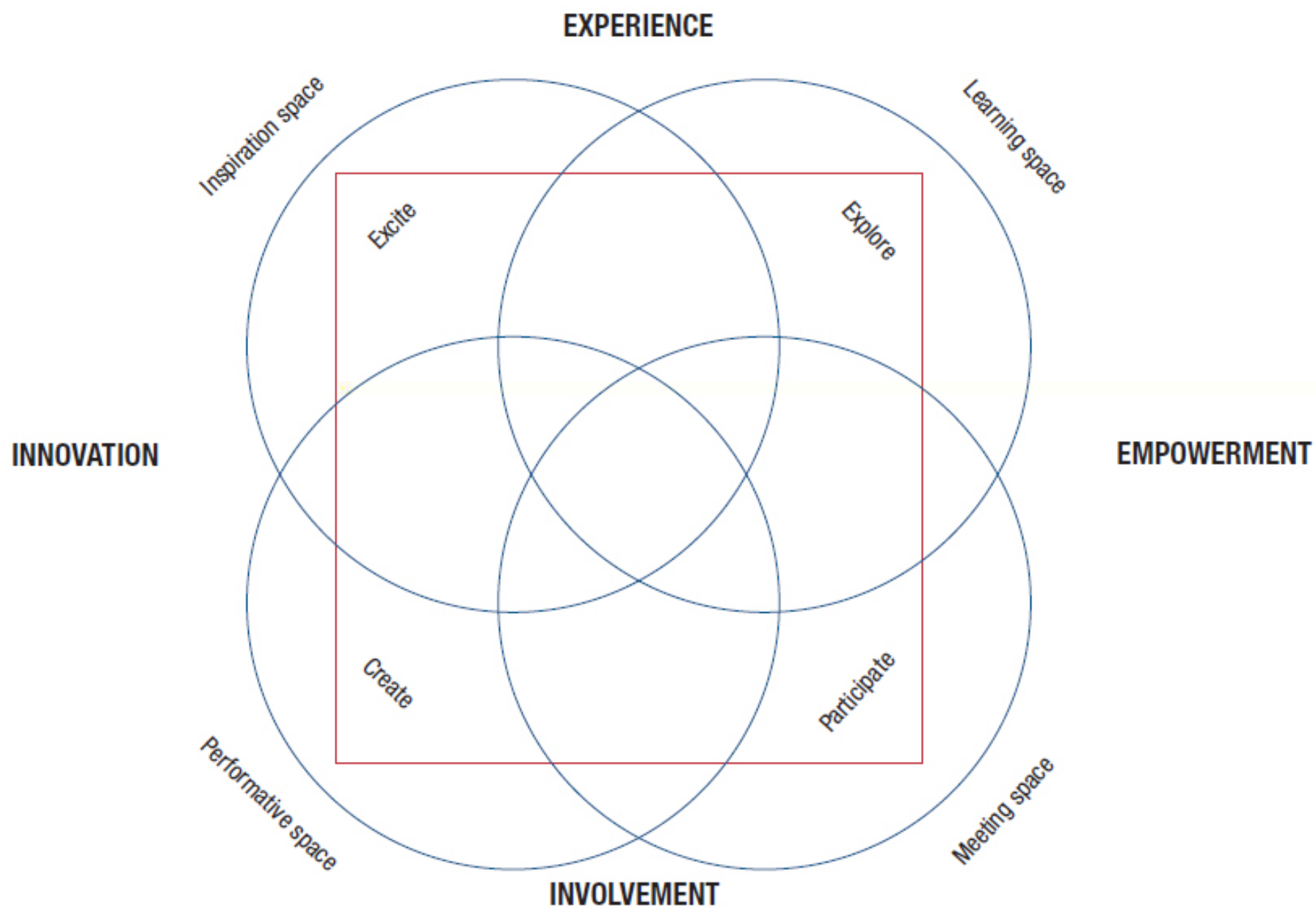
- To **develop the public library** as a central institution that contributes to ensuring Denmark's position as a highly developed society with a special focus on quality
- To create the foundation for **developing libraries in a changed cityscape and in a changed national landscape with new challenges also in sparsely populated areas**
- To clarify **how architecture itself can support the public library as the central meeting place that invites the citizen inside and is open to the citizens' networking and learning needs**

Expected result

- A flexible and modular model programme spanning from the metropolitan library to the small, rural library
- The four-room model as point of departure describing the interaction between the library's rooms and functions
- The product will be a dynamic and visual tool



Balagan Malmø



Four “rooms”

- **Learning space:** Discovering and learning. E.g. informal courses, e-learning, talks, access to knowledge resources, reference services
- **Inspiration space:** Adventures. Access to literature, art, film, music, entertainment and games. Events with writers and artists.
- **Meeting space:** Based on participation. Events about local political questions, current events, reading and study groups, community building and networking
- **Performative space:** Creativity & creation, aesthetic learning, writing workshops, events with house artists, movie workshops etc.

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new or refurbish - what are your needs?

Before You build

Intro

CHALLENGES

- new requirements to function and design

The Good Process – from New Needs to New Spaces

CASES

- for inspiration

More life at the library

NEWS & EVENTS

The Library as an Urban Developer

ABOUT THE PROGRAMME

Process Tools



A VISIT TO CRAIGIEBURN LIBRARY

Craigieburn Library in Australia was the winner of the Public Library of the Year Award 2014.

Library director Jens Lauridsen has described his experiences at the library, and what is special about the winner.

Read his review of the library here.



Photo: Peter Søholm Simonsen



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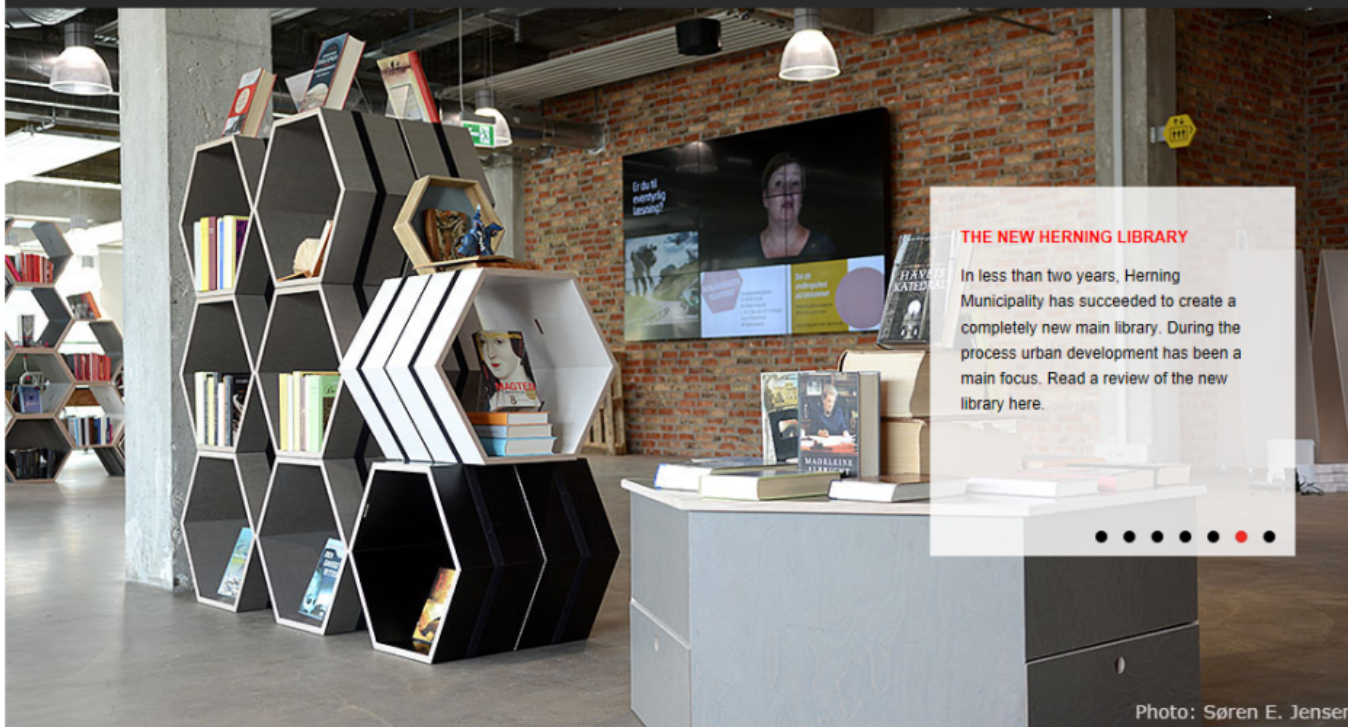
CASES

- for inspiration

[Cases](#)

NEWS & EVENTS

ABOUT THE PROGRAMME

[Intro](#)[Contribute a Case](#)[Inspirational cases](#)[More cases](#)

THE NEW HERNING LIBRARY

In less than two years, Herning Municipality has succeeded to create a completely new main library. During the process urban development has been a main focus. Read a review of the new library here.



Photo: Søren E. Jensen



Cases

- The cases represent the libraries we visited during the development of the programme
- New cases have been added after the launching
- They are not exemplary – but you can learn from all libraries
- Any library is a local directory with local conditions and local decisions and priorities behind. The library of the future is not **one** library, but different from place to place.

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Challenges

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Intro

Strategic and function-specific challenges

Challenges in the library's zones and spaces



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Photo: Christian Mushenko



Design challenges

Example

Focus area: Inspiration space (for experiences)

Challenge: How can the library guide new as well as experienced users to new experiences, access to literature, art, film, music, entertainment and games, to events with artists etc.?

Design ideas: Experiences can be made accessible

The red band in
Hjørring guiding
users through
the library



Design ideas: Experiences can be made accessible

Signs on the floor
and the walls are
expressive guides.
The library
Rentemestervej
does both.



Design ideas:

Experiences can be made accessible

Ørestad library has an interactive floor plan of the library



Challenges Example

Focus area: Urban space

Challenge: How to create linking spaces between the library and the town, contributing to a vibrant urban space, and ideally attracting more visitors to the library?



Design challenges

Example

Focus area: Meeting Space / Performative Space

Challenge: Finding the right format and location for the stage to suit its users

Design ideas:

- **The purpose of the stage is primarily to support the library's function as a performative space**
 - - as a professional setting for ambitious cultural events
 - - or as a stage for the users inviting them to be spontaneous



Design challenges

Example

Focus area: Learning space

Challenge: How to create different, inviting spaces in interplay with the rest of the library?

Design ideas:

- Study Cells, individual workplaces
- Nieuwe Bibliotheek, Almere, the Netherlands



Design ideas:

- Tårnby Library



Design ideas:

- For children...
- Balagan, Malmö City Library



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Why Do We Need a Model Programme for Public Libraries?

Early activities in the project course

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SEMINARS: LIGHT AND SOUND IN LIBRARIES

At the seminars "Light and sound in libraries", held the 29th of October 2014 in Copenhagen, and the 6th of November 2014 in Silkeborg, the Model Programme for Public Libraries focused on the use of light and sound in the library space.

Watch videos from the seminars here

Photo: Per Drustrup Larsen







Modelprogram for folkebiblioteker

Fællesskab

Opret side

Seneste

2014

2013

Tidslinje

Om

Billeder

Synes godt om

PERSONER

789 synes godt om

OM

Modelprogram for folkebiblioteker skal inspirere til mere liv på biblioteket gennem mere differentierede tilbud i optimale rammer.

modelprogrammer.kulturstyrelsen.dk



Modelprogram for folkebiblioteker

delte et link.

14. juni

Libraries everywhere - yeaah! Also in the wilderness!



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Trends in Denmark 2015

- Lending is falling sharply
- What about the e-book? Are the libraries winning that fight?
- "Open libraries" are spreading
 - More than half of the Danish libraries have opening hours with self-service in addition to the hours with staff
- Libraries are merging with other institutions
 - Citizen service centres, culture houses, tourist offices, museums
- Other activities in the library space,
 - f.ex. Maker spaces:
 - It-café's, Fab Lab, Coding Pirates



What about Eastern Europe?

- What trends do you experience?
- Which challenges does this provide for the design of the libraries?
- Do you think the Danish Model Programme can be useful for you ? - as far as you are familiar with it until now

Follow-up: National initiatives

- Dissemination and knowledge-sharing at conferences
- Several projects have been started with funds from our Development Pool. The projects are meant to work with the design challenges, gain new experience and provide contents to the programme.

Follow-up: International initiatives

- The Facebook page has a surprisingly large number of visitors from all over the world - and there is a high demand for presentations about the programme at international conferences etc.
- We have therefore increased efforts on the international part
- A session on the Next Library Festival in Aarhus 12. – 13. September.
- Public Library of the Year Award 2014 and again 2015

Public Library of the Year

- The award Public Library of the Year Award was handed out at a award ceremony at the annual IFLA Conference in Lyon 17 August 2014 with the architect firm shmidt hammer lassen architects as sponsors .
- Established by the Model Programme for Public Libraries to motivate municipalities into developing the library of the future.
- This year with the It company Systematic as sponsors
- The award is US\$ 5.000, which is given to the winning municipality.

Assessment criteria

- The library must be newly-built. (Must have been completed in the period 1 January 2013 - 15 June 2015.)
- The definition of a new library here is a public library that has been newly built from scratch, or a library that has been set up in premises that have not previously served as a library.

Six over-all criteria

- **Learning space**
- **Digitization**
- **Flexibility**
- **Interaction with the surroundings**
- **Architectural quality**
- **Local culture**

See description on the website





Library of Birmingham

England

Architects: Mecanoo

Nominated for:

Interaction with the
cityscape and strong
community engagement

Architecture with strong
references to the local
heritage, successfully
integrated into the
design



Craigieburn Library

Australia

Architect: Francis-Jones Morehen Torp

Photo by Trevor Mein

Nominated for:

High design quality
and beautiful use of
local materials

High functional
quality in an inviting,
informal and human
scale

With its open and
flexible spaces the
library transforms
into a democratic
space inviting
diversity and
interaction

A driver in urban
development



Bookmountain Library Spijkenisse

The Netherlands
Architect: MVRDV

Nominated for:

Use of books as
symbol for the
worth of learning

Inviting the city
inside through its
glass façade

Creating dialogue in
the library sector
about the future for
libraries



Ørestad Library

Denmark

Architect: KHR

Photo by Johan Furnaise

Nominated for:

Innovative use of digital resources

Flexible rooms as an example of an efficient use of space

Sharing of a Public and a School Library which stresses the good use of resources

The winner 2014

Craigieburn Library, Australia
Architect: Francis-Jones Morehen
Torp

Through a collaboration between the architectural firm, Hume City Council and the community, the library shows how a contemporary library as a public building can help set high design standards for a new civic and community.



The address:

- <http://modelprogrammer.kulturstyrelsen.dk/en/>
- New cases and proposals for new design challenges are welcome. Find the template on the website
- We have a Facebook account that you are welcome to utilise
- There is open to applications for Public Library of the Year Award 2015

