



# Towards Open Science

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*CSC – Suomalainen tutkimuksen, koulutuksen, kulttuurin ja julkishallinnon ICT-osaamiskeskus*

# Open Science and Research Initiative

- **Ministry of Education and Culture** initiative for the promotion of information availability and open science
- On going 2014 - 2017
- Scope includes publications, research data, and methods
- Guidelines like using Creative Commons licensing
- See more at [www.openscience.fi](http://www.openscience.fi)

# Open Science and Research vision



Vision 2017:  
Open research leads to surprising  
discoveries and creative insights

Reinforcing the  
intrinsic nature of  
science and  
research

Strengthening  
openness-related  
expertise

Ensuring a stable  
foundation for  
the research  
process

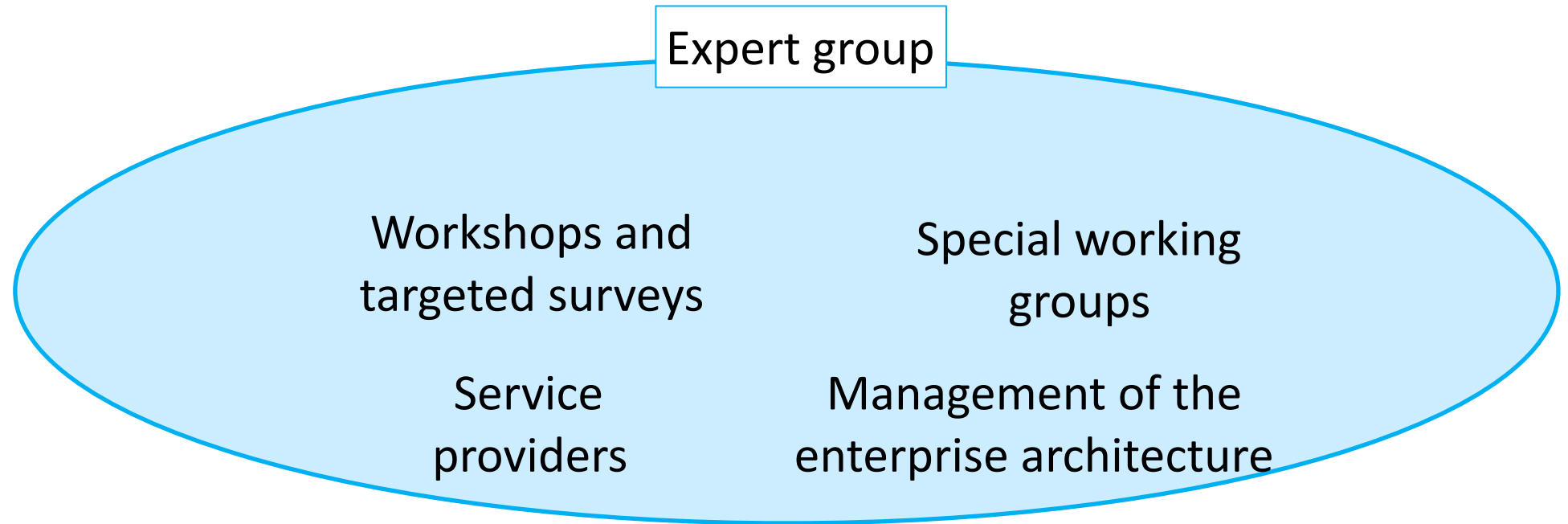
Increasing the  
social impact of  
research

# Initiative collaboration structure



Open science and research forum  
convenes annually in the autumn

Strategy group with members from universities, polytechnics, research institutes, ministries, funding bodies, etc.



# Changing the mindset

- Education and awareness raising
  - Seminars
  - Lectures
  - MOOC
  - Handbook
  - Online journal
  - Videos, presentations, flyers
- More than 50 participating organizations
- Cooperation with funders
- Building services



## Working Groups

- Infrastructures
- Rights Management
- Open Access Publishing
- Service Development
- Preservation
- Rights Metadata
- Data modeling

## Reports

- Annual Evaluations
- Indicators
- OA International Survey
- Impact
- Business Architecture
- Model for Open Access
- Preservation International Survey



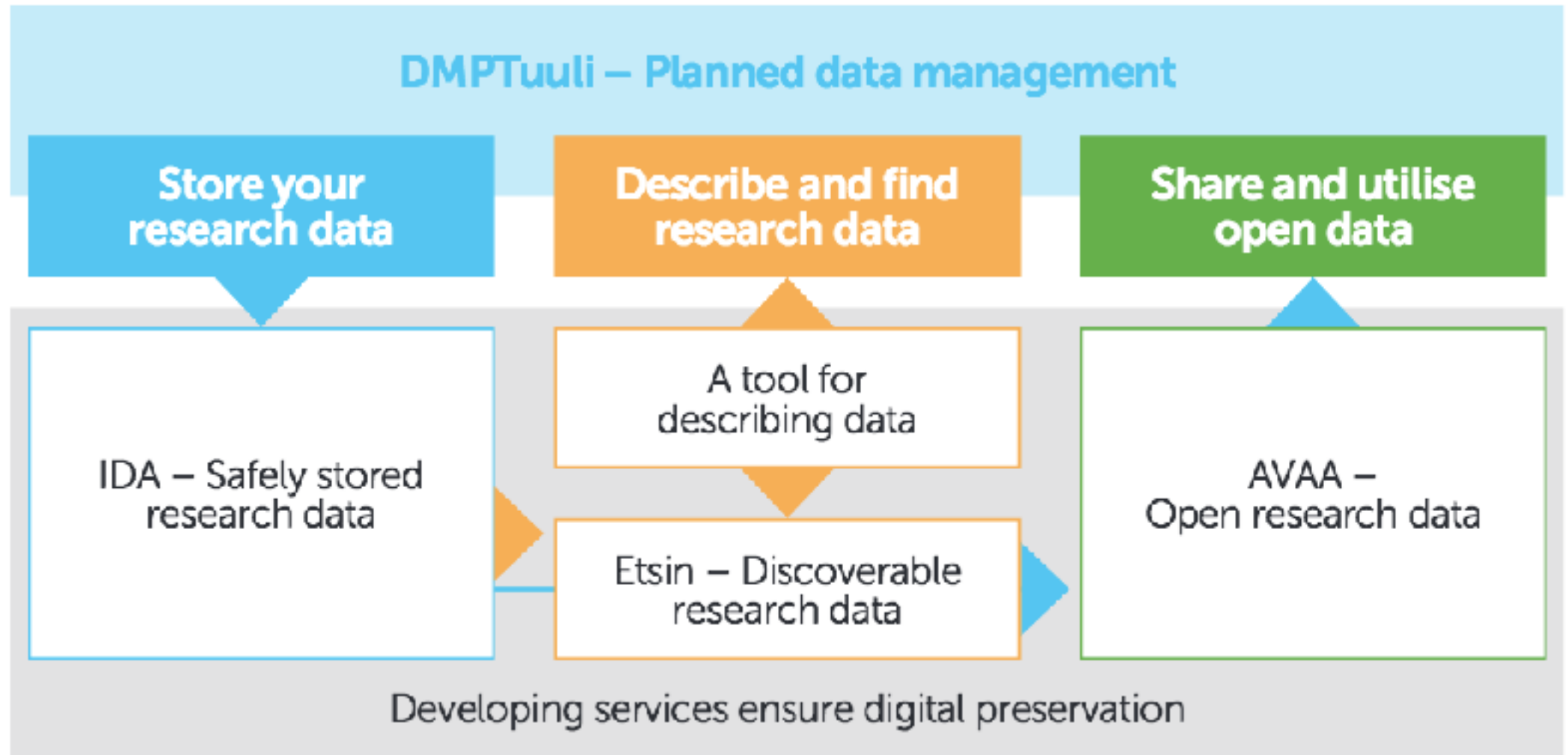


## Some of the national guidelines

- Create user centred services to promote openness and good life cycle management for data
- Build modular, layered services that support reuse and openness
- Promote Creative Commons licensing
- Promoting Open Access (not hybrid)
- Develop legal framework (IPR, GDPR)

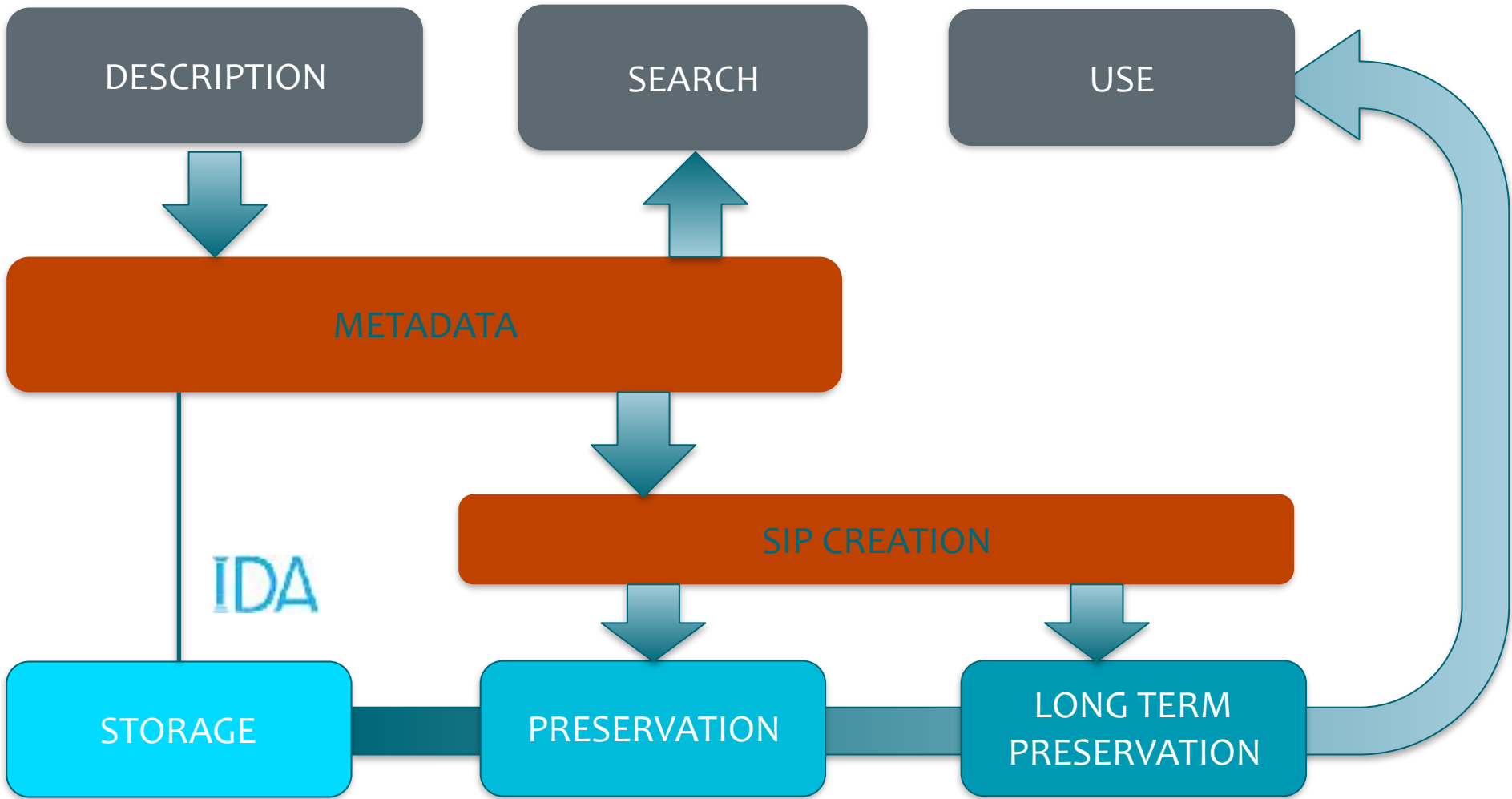


# Driving change through service development

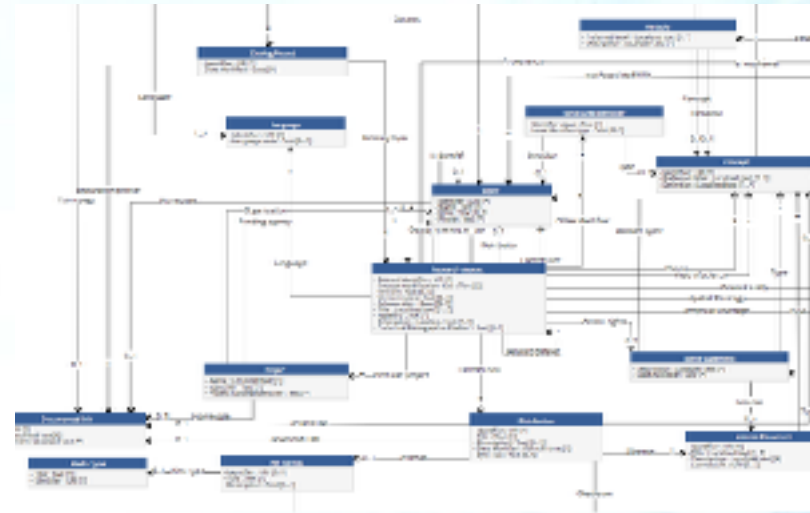
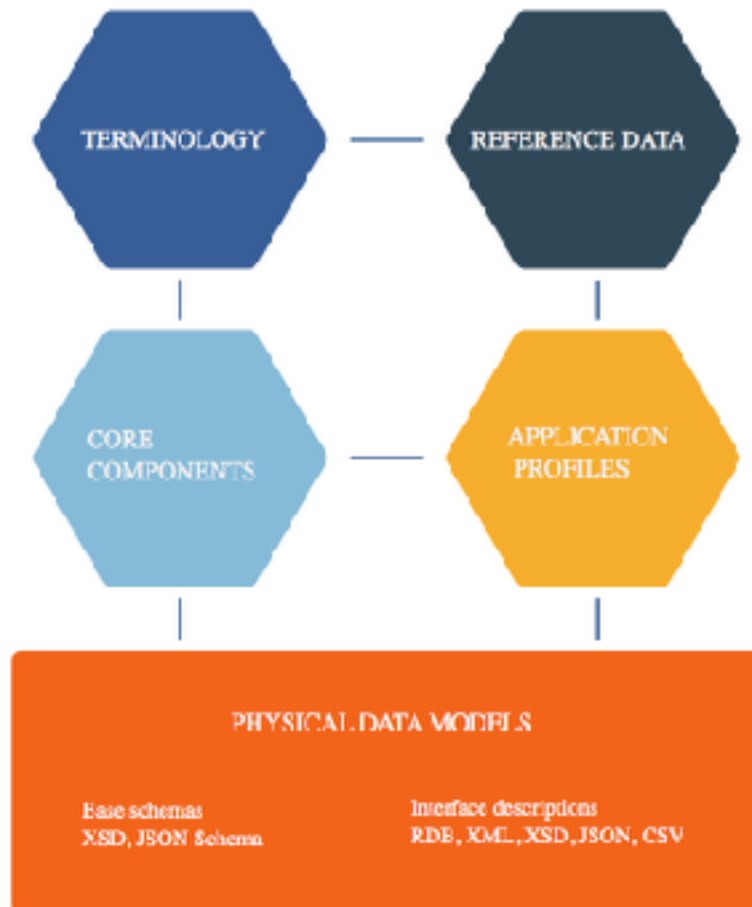




# Working to ensure preservation of research data



# Interoperability Workbench



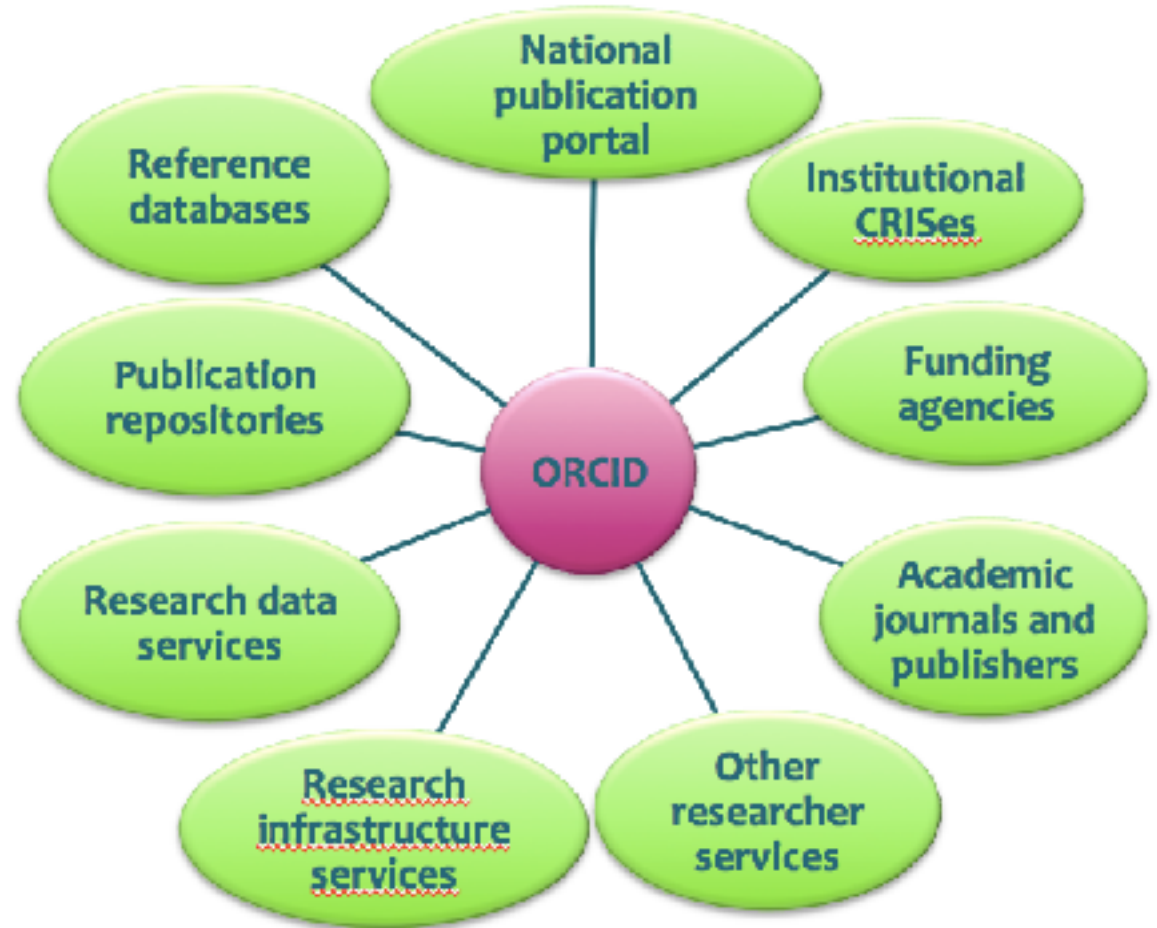
A set of tools designed to be used in developing, documenting and publishing interoperability descriptions such as re-usable information components and application profiles. It offers a one-stop service for openly published data descriptions and vocabularies. These semantically coherent data models help planning information management in information exchange operations (integration, interface, service bus) or database and software development.

<http://iow.csc.fi/>

# ORCID

Ministry of Education and Culture supports ORCID implementation in Finland through central coordination in CSC, including

- **Communications and cooperation** with Finnish universities, funding organizations, publishers and other related bodies (*tutkijantunniste.fi*)
- **Support** for organizations in integrating ORCID in their systems and processes
- Coordination of a **consortium** membership of Finnish organizations
- Implementation a **national connect service** where a researcher can join his/her ORCID to Haka)



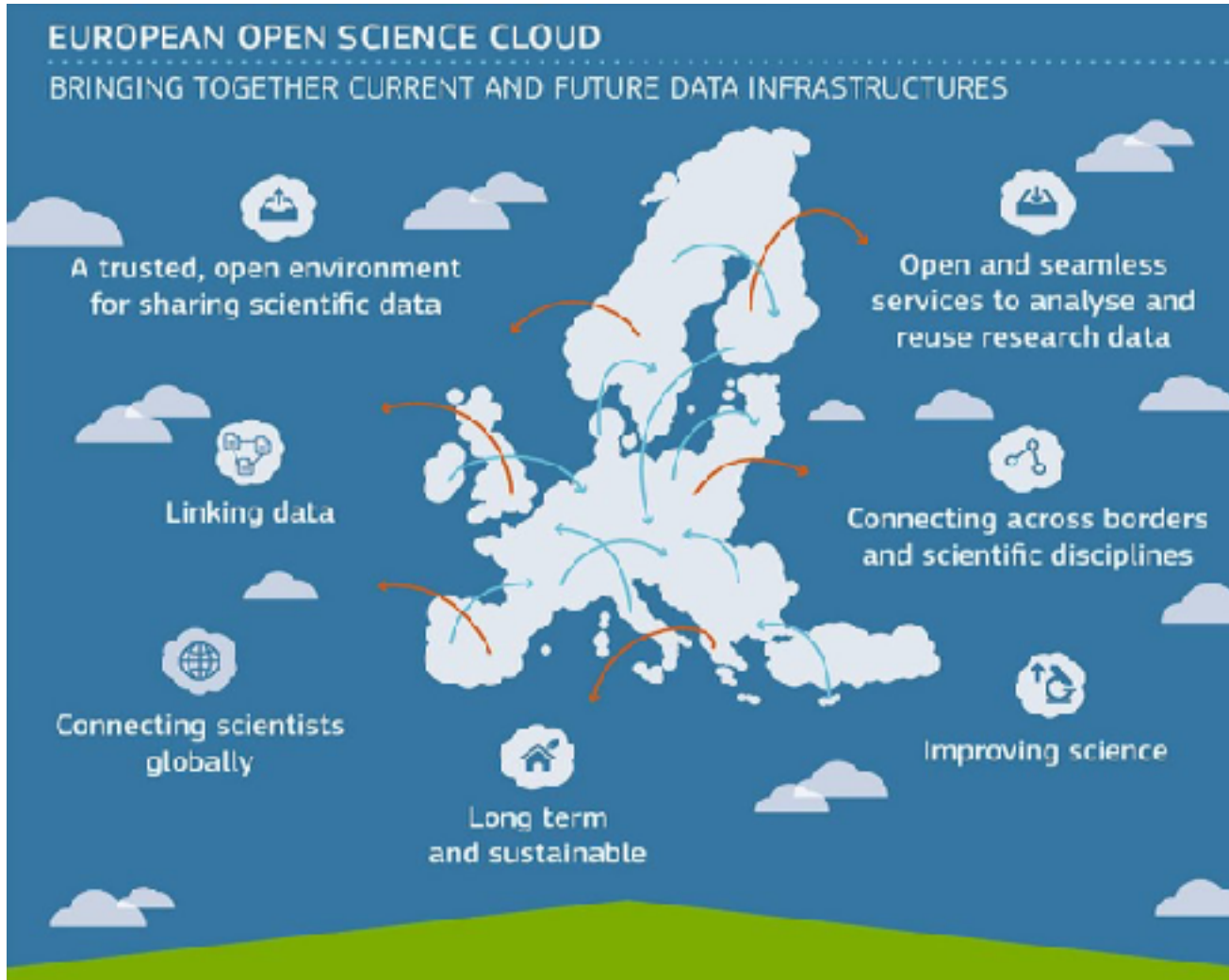
## RDA Recommendations that make data work

### “Create - Adopt - Use”

- ✓ Adopted code, policy, specifications, standards, or practices that enable data sharing
- ✓ “Harvestable” efforts for which 12-18 months of work can eliminate a roadblock
- ✓ Efforts that have substantive applicability to groups within the data community but may not apply to all
- ✓ Efforts that can start today

17 flagship recommendations & outputs with over  
75 cases of adoption in different domains, organisations and countries

# EOSCpilot



- establish the **governance framework** for the EOSC and contribute to the development of European open science policy and best practice;
- develop a number of pilots that **integrate services and infrastructures** to demonstrate interoperability in a number of scientific domains; and
- engage with a broad range of stakeholders, crossing borders and communities, to **build the trust and skills** required for adoption of an **open approach to scientific research**

# Knowledge Exchange



German Research Foundation



Jisc (United Kingdom)



Denmark's Electronic Research Library



SURF (Netherlands)



CSC – IT Centre for Science (Finland)



Centre national de la recherche scientifique

***“Enable open scholarship  
by supporting an  
information  
infrastructure on an  
international level.”***



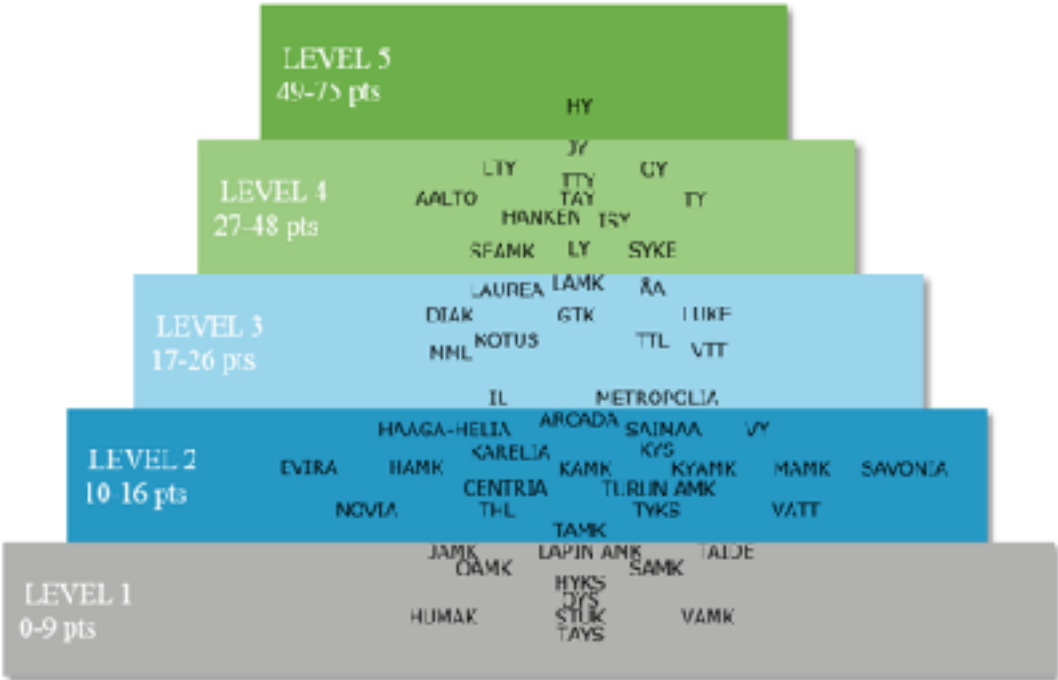
Six key national agencies and bodies within Europe responsible for the development of infrastructure and services to support the use ICT within education and research.



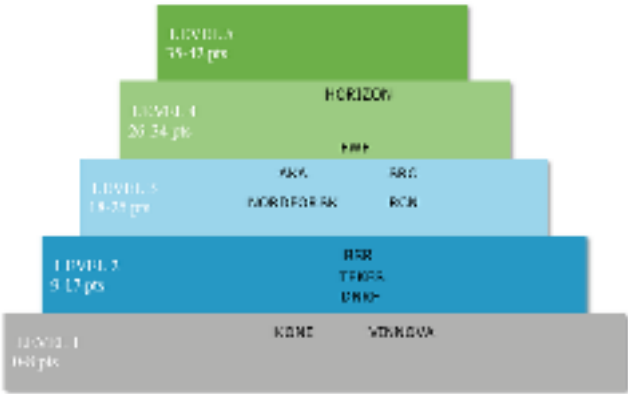
# Results?



## Evaluation of Operational Culture Maturity Rankings of Research Organisations



## Evaluation of Operational Culture Maturity Rankings of Research Funding Organisations



2015

2016



## ROADMAP

Open science and research leads to surprising discoveries and creative insights: Open science and research roadmap 2014–2017

<http://urn.fi/URN:ISBN:978-952-263-319-4>